



絶対に落とせない頻出問題16問!

次の問いの空欄に入れるのもっとも適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから1つずつ選べ。

- 問1 If it raining soon, shall we go out for a walk?
 ① stopped ② stops ③ will stop ④ would stop
- 問2 Ms. Bell is stuck in a traffic jam. The important meeting will have finished by the time she .
- ① arrives ② may arrive ③ will arrive ④ will have arrived
- 問3 If I hadn't broken up with Hannah last month, I going out with her for two years.
 ① had been ② have been ③ will have been ④ would have been
- 問4 If I a computer last year, I'd still be using my old typewriter.
 ① hadn't bought ② haven't bought ③ shouldn't buy ④ wouldn't buy
- 問5 The boys should not the ice cream, but they did.
 ① ate ② be eaten ③ be eating ④ have eaten
- 問6 Jim had a skiing accident yesterday, but he's all right. He's lucky, because he hurt himself badly.
 ① could have ② might ③ should ④ will have
- 問7 My wife wanted to have our son dinner for us, but I ordered a pizza instead.
 ① cook ② cooked ③ cooks ④ to cook
- 問8 He his umbrella in the door by accident when he boarded the rush hour train.
 ① A:got B:caught ② A:got B:to catch
 ③ A:made B:caught ④ A:made B:to catch
- 問9 as the leading actor in the film, Ramesh soon became a star.
 ① Choosing ② Having been chosen
 ③ Having chosen ④ To choose
- 問10 He lay on the sofa with his and soon fell asleep.
 ① arms folded ② arms folding ③ fold arms ④ folding arms
- 問11 Thank you, Hiromi. This book is exactly I wanted.
 ① what ② which ③ of which ④ that
- 問12 Many people criticized me, but I did what .
- ① I thought I was right ② I thought it was right
 ③ I thought was right ④ I was thought right
- 問13 "Are you going somewhere during the vacation?" "Yes, I've found a nice beach I can enjoy swimming even in February."
 ① how ② when ③ where ④ which
- 問14 There are few places downtown for parking, is really a problem.
 ① what ② where ③ which ④ who
- 問15 Of the seven people here now, one is from China, three are from the US, and from France.
 ① other ② others ③ the other ④ the others
- 問16 You've got on your tie. Did you have fried eggs for breakfast?
 ① a few eggs ② an egg ③ some egg ④ some eggs

絶対に落とせない頻出問題16問! 解答編

テーマ① 時・条件を表す副詞節内の時制

「時」・「条件」を表す副詞節内では未来のことで未来形が代用される! ただ、名詞節・形容詞節では未来のことは未来を表す表現を使う。

- 問1 If it raining soon, shall we go out for a walk?
 ① stopped ② stops ③ will stop ④ would stop [2001本試]
- 問2 Ms. Bell is stuck in a traffic jam. The important meeting will have finished by the time she .
 ① arrives ② may arrive ③ will arrive ④ will have arrived [2012本試]

テーマ② 仮定法過去完了

If節と主節で時制が異なる場合があるので、主節が過去のこと(〜だっただろう)を指しているのか、現在(〜だろう)なのか、判断して形を使い分けよう!

- 問3 If I hadn't broken up with Hannah last month, I going out with her for two years.
 ① had been ② have been ③ will have been ④ would have been [2010本試]
- 問4 If I a computer last year, I'd still be using my old typewriter.
 ① hadn't bought ② haven't bought ③ shouldn't buy ④ wouldn't buy [1998本試]

テーマ③ 助動詞+have+過去分詞

may [might] have+過去分詞「〜したかもしれない」、can't have+過去分詞「〜したはずがない」、should have+過去分詞「〜したはずだ」の区別をしっかりと!

- 問5 The boys should not the ice cream, but they did.
 ① ate ② be eaten ③ be eating ④ have eaten [1991本試]
- 問6 Jim had a skiing accident yesterday, but he's all right. He's lucky, because he hurt himself badly.
 ① could have ② might ③ should ④ will have [2001本試]

テーマ④ SVOC型の動詞

現在分詞・過去分詞・原形不定詞が補語となって目的語を後ろから説明する形。主に知覚動詞see/hear/feelやhave/getがこの形で使われる。

- 問7 My wife wanted to have our son dinner for us, but I ordered a pizza instead.
 ① cook ② cooked ③ cooks ④ to cook [2014本試]
- 問8 He his umbrella in the door by accident when he boarded the rush hour train.
 ① A:got B:caught ② A:got B:to catch
 ③ A:made B:caught ④ A:made B:to catch [2017本試]

全問正解できなかったキミ!
 プライムゼミの人気講師、竹岡広信先生の「センター英語」を受講してみよう!
 まずは「学研ゼミ高校コース」の無料会員に登録して映像講座を今すぐ体験してみよう。



テーマ⑤ 分詞構文

現在分詞・過去分詞どちらで始まるのかの区別や、完了形の分詞構文や付帯状況(with+名詞+分詞)を表す分詞構文に注意する!

- 問9 as the leading actor in the film, Ramesh soon became a star.
 ① Choosing ② Having been chosen ③ Having chosen ④ To choose [2017本試]
- 問10 He lay on the sofa with his and soon fell asleep.
 ① arms folded ② arms folding ③ fold arms ④ folding arms [1998本試]

テーマ⑥ 関係代名詞what

関係代名詞whatは先行詞をその中に含んでいるので、先行詞はなく意味は「〜するもの」・「〜であるもの」となる!

- 問11 Thank you, Hiromi. This book is exactly I wanted.
 ① what ② which ③ of which ④ that [2015本試]
- 問12 Many people criticized me, but I did what .
 ① I thought I was right ② I thought it was right
 ③ I thought was right ④ I was thought right [1996本試]

テーマ⑦ 関係代名詞と関係副詞の区別

空欄に関係代名詞と関係副詞どちらを入れるか迷う場合、関係詞節の中で代名詞[名詞]の代わりにしているのか、副詞(句)の代わりにしているのか考える!

- 問13 “Are you going somewhere during the vacation?” “Yes, I've found a nice beach I can enjoy swimming even in February.”
 ① how ② when ③ where ④ which [1997本試]
- 問14 There are few places downtown for parking, is really a problem.
 ① what ② where ③ which ④ who [1995本試]

テーマ⑧ 名詞・代名詞の数量表現

名詞が可算・不可算なのか、可算であれば単数・複数か、それは文脈上特定できるのか不特定なのか考える! 可算名詞・不可算名詞の暗記は必須。

- 問15 Of the seven people here now, one is from China, three are from the US, and from France.
 ① other ② others ③ the other ④ the others [2013本試]
- 問16 You've got on your tie. Did you have fried eggs for breakfast?
 ① a few eggs ② an egg ③ some egg ④ some eggs [2009本試]

「学研プライムゼミ」は、その他人気講師のセンター講座があります!
 くわしくは特設ページをチェック!

